# Malpractice Insurance and Telehealth

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# When in doubt – survey!

To get details about what is going on in the malpractice industry, PIAA surveys its member companies regarding telehealth coverage



# Separating Myth from Reality

 18 of 19 PIAA member companies surveyed have a provision to provide malpractice coverage for telehealth

 However, companies do retain the right to selectively deny coverage



# Why deny coverage?

# 13 of 18 companies DO selectively deny malpractice coverage for telehealth

#### **COMMON REASONS**

- If patient or service provided is NOT located in a state where insurance company is licensed
- If physician/exposure presents an aboveaverage risk
- Cannot be direct patient care, but physician consultation
- If the treatment exchange venue is undesirable - i.e. Above-average lawsuit venue

# Any Other Specific Requirements?

- Must be licensed in ALL states related to activity exposure
- MUST provide service in insurer's licensed coverage area
- Limit volume of services
- Will deny claim IF physician did not follow rules or is not licensed in practice venue



# Premium Surcharge for Telehealth

Of the 18 companies that provide some coverage for telehealth, FIVE retain the right to place a surcharge on MD's premium

- Surcharge varies based on risk and venue
- If physician is providing services to a state without damage caps
- If the service increases physician exposure



#### Lawsuits – What's Out There

Five of the 18 companies responding to our survey have at least one lawsuit related to telehealth

All radiology cases



# ? Allegations?

#### Basic failure to diagnose cases

- Misread a film from nursing home in distant state
- Misread image on home computer
- Improper interpretation of image AND MD was not licensed in the patient's state
- MD did not report to malpractice co. that he was practicing teleradiology in a distant state



### Malpractice and Telehealth

What is the big deal?

Insurance is regulated at the state level

This is not always compatible with the practice of medicine – particularly in telehealth encounters



## Malpractice and Telehealth

What is the big deal?

New and unknown insurance exposure

Malpractice is a long-tail line of insurance meaning incidents can take YEARS to be resolved



# Thank you

#### **QUESTIONS?**

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